

# **Smart Cities**

An Outline of the Lecture Course PUP, GPH, GIS, & SOS 598 Fall 2015

Also advertised to the MSc in Smart Cities & Urban Analytics UCL

## **Michael Batty**

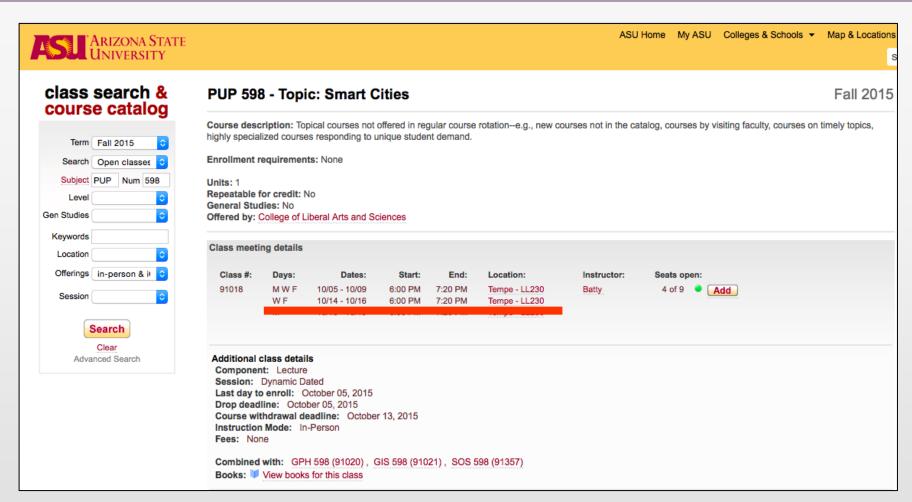
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http://www.spatialcomplexity.info/
http://www.casa.ucl.ac.uk/







Note that the last class will be merged into the preceding five due to the fact that I need to finish this class in two weeks as I need to return to UK to pick up my work there





The lectures are divided into FIVE sessions with two lectures in each, each lasting about 50 minutes.

We have a break of 5-10 minutes in the middle of each session. In this first presentation, we will briefly sketch the topics.

Let me begin by saying this is not a technical course, it is an impressionistic set of lectures that introduces you to ideas about Smart Cities.

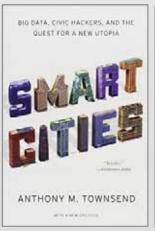
Smart Cities have many definitions. The one we will use is based on exploring the way information, specifically digital information is changing the physical as well as socio-economic structure of our cities. Computers and digital communications are being continuously embedded into the fabric of the city. The information they relay is changing the way we behave. This is what the course is all about.





## **Background Reading**

The web site <a href="http://www.spatialcomplexity.info/">http://www.spatialcomplexity.info/</a> is where the lectures will be placed. I have adopted Anthony Townsend's book <a href="mailto:smart Cities">Smart Cities</a> as good background. You can read a review here: <a href="http://www.spatialcomplexity.info/archives/2419">http://www.spatialcomplexity.info/archives/2419</a> Something to read today, download the following paper <a href="http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1140%2Fepjst%2Fe201">http://link.springer.com/content/pdf/10.1140%2Fepjst%2Fe201</a> 2-01703-3





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Regular Article

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#### Smart cities of the future

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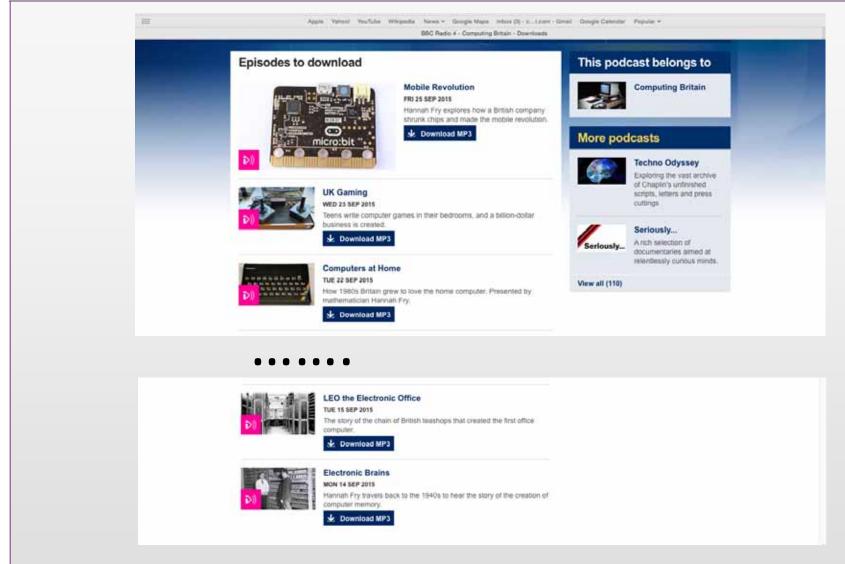
### **Background Listening and Watching**

My colleague Dr, Hannah Fray has just released 10 radio programmes on BBC Radio 4 which you can download as podcasts from the BBC i-Player site or from the links below. These programmes will tell you a vast amount about the history









To STREAM <a href="http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b06bq6j1">http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b06bq6j1</a>
To PODCAST <a href="http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b06bq6j1/episodes/downloads">http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b06bq6j1/episodes/downloads</a>





#### **SESSION I: THE CONTEXT**

### 1. A Walk Through the Smart City

Examples of How the City is Being Automated and Instrumented. A Very Quick History of the Development of Wireless, TV, Computers, the Internet and Real Time Control in the City

### 2. Turing's Legacy

How Computers got Started, Miniaturization, and the Convergence with Telecommunications. The Underlying Technologies, Hardware, Software, Data and Orgware, Network Computation

# SESSION II: SMART CITIES ARE ABOUT INFORMATION, HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE

3. The Wired City: Computable City: Information Infrastructure

Graphics, and Convergence of IT and Communications. Automating, Instrumenting, Measuring, and Sensing How We Locate and Move in the City: Where the Hardware Really Resides, The Transformation of Physical Distance





## 4. The Smart City as a Communications Mechanism

Defining Smart Cities Again: Space and Time: Cities as Flow Systems, Coupled Networks, Materials, People, Energy, Information, Vehicle Movements in Real Time

### **SESSION III: NETWORKS, FLOWS AND BIG DATA**

5. Transport and Transit: Smart Systems and Big Data

Automating, Instrumenting, Measuring, and Sensing How We Locate and Move in the City. Predicting Travel behaviours from Smart Card Data

6. Online Public Networks: Communications Data

Passenger Timetable Flows, GPS in Special Purpose Vehicles, Buses, Taxis, Phone Data and a Discussion of the London Bikes Scheme and Its Visualisation

#### **SESSION IV: CITIES AS SERVICES DELIVERY**

7. Big Data and Urban Information Systems

The Origins of Information, Transactions Processing, Municipal Information Systems, GIS and Interoperability; Confidentiality, Privacy, the Surveillant Society





# 8. The Participatory City: Crowd-Sourcing, City Dash Boards, Social Media

Integrating Data, Open Data, Coordinating Services, Emergency Response and Location-Based Services, Web Mapping, Real Time Sensing and Information. Making Cities Smarter, Coupling Networks, Services and People, New Forms of Electronic Community

# SESSION V: THE VIRTUAL CITY: REPRESENTATION, MODELLING, AND PREDICTION

9. Modelling The City: GIS, 3D and Virtual Reality Representations

The Development of 2D maps to 3D Environments, Virtual Reality, Augmented Reality, Serious Visual Gaming

### 10. Urban Simulation and Prediction

Building Mathematical Models of the City, The Science of Cities, and the Synthesis of Simulation with Representation, Data Driven Models, Prediction and Forecasting



